# Australia, New Zealand ant other English speaking countries

## Australia

### History

The original inhabitants were Australian **Aborigines** who’s **still fighting for their rights**. They lived in savannas and deserts.

In the presents, the original inhabitants evoke several **social** **problems**. Because they are not educated and lot of them are alcohol drinking **homeless**. They were forced to live in reservations.

First man who saw Australia but never land was **Dutch** **Abel** **Tasman** and English pirate William Dampier, who called Australia as **New** **Holland**.

There was a **boat** sent to Australia witch **750** **male** and **female**.

### Geographic and so on

Australia is located on the south of the Earth between **Indian** and **Pacific** **Oceans**. It is the smallest continent of the Earth; whole continent is one big island. Next to the Australia, there are other big islands such as **Tasmania**, **New** **Zealand** or New Guinea. There are about **20** **000** **000** **millions** **people** on **7 500 000 sq kilometres**. So the density of Australia is about **2,5** people per sq kilometre.

The full name of Australia is **The Common wealth of Australia**. It is British dominion, so the head of Australia is Queen Elizabeth the second. There are **6 states and 2 territories**. The **capital** **city** is **Canberra**.

There are many mountains too. The biggest one is called **Mt. Kosciusko**. This mountain is in the **Australia Alps**, which is between cities Melbourne and Sydney. There are also some **rivers**. Especially **on** **the** **east**, because there are deserts on the west, so there they get dry up. The biggest river is **Murray**, the second largest is **Darling**. The largest **lake** is **Eyre**.

There are **various** **climates**. On the north-east, there are **rainforests** and on the other hand, there are dry **deserts** on the north-west.

In the Australia, there are some animals, which we can’t find anywhere in the world, such as **kangaroo**, **koala** **bear**, **dingo** and so on. There are also a lot of **rabbits**, which were taken to the Australia by British. This **wild** **rabbits** are serious problem for farmers. Australia is one of biggest exporters of **beef** and **lamb**. Other export goods are **cane** **sugar** (třtinový), wine and fruit and vegetables. There are also same ores, such us **bauxite** or **coal** but they have **no** **gold**, which was completely mined out. The main trade partners are **Japan**, **USA** and **Great** **Britain**.

**The** **flag** has British union Jack in the left upper and the rest is blue with 6 white stars.

## New Zealand

New Zealand is consisted of two islands – **Fiji** and **Tonga**. It is located near Australia. It is about **250** **000** **sq** kilometres large and there live about **3 300 000 people**. So its density is more then **12** people per sq kilometre, so it is much more than Australia. There are a lot of mountains.

The first European saw Nez Zealand was **Dutch** (Holanďan), now it is **dominion of Great Britain**.

There are only **2% of land is suitable for farming** but they have a lot of ore, **oil**, **gas** **and** **coal**. The main trading partners are USA and Australia.

The capital city of New Zealand is **Wellington**. The head is The **Queen** **Elizabeth** II and other person with big political power is prime minister.

**Te** **flag** has British union Jack in the left upper and the rest is blue with 4 red stars.

## English speaking countries

English speaking counties are countries, **where English is native language** of its inhabitants. It’s for example **Great** **Britain**, **Ireland**, **USA**, **Canada**, **Australia** and so on. There are also few states, were English is as **second** **language**. It’s for example **Pakistan** and lot of African countries such us **Republic of South Africa**.

Many English speaking countries are under **dominion of Great Britain**. The Queen of England is head of **17** **states** such as Australia, Canada or New Zealand.

English is now the **most** **world-spread language** and it is necessary to handle this language for everyone, who wants to work, outside of his native country.

There are about **5 types of English**. These types are different in pronouncing, spelling and vocabulary. There are **British** English, **American** English, **Australian** English, **Indian** English and **African** English.